

# WASTE DEEP

A data-driven lesson series for New York City middle and high school student changemakers

## 1 EXAMINING THE ISSUES

Day 1

Students will examine over 65 printable quotes, statistics, graphs, maps, definitions, excerpts, cartoons, and photographs to gain a multidisciplinary understanding of waste and its relationship to current economic, social, and environmental issues in New York City and the world.



## 2 UNDERSTANDING NEW YORK CITY

Day 2

With our interactive PowerPoint presentation, students will view city-based data, statistics, charts, maps, images, and visual games to understand the composition of their waste, where it all goes, how it gets there, and the challenges and goals of NYC's 0x30 sustainability plan. Students will also learn how to properly sort their waste in school and at home by focusing on both common and tricky items.



## 3 INVESTIGATING YOUR SCHOOL

Days 3-4

Students will learn about cases when citizen scientists used data to expose environmental issues and drive positive social change. They will then select and prepare a research tool to investigate the waste-related knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors of themselves, their peers, and the adults in their school community. Students can analyze their findings, present summaries to their peers, and use their research to guide their action plans.



## 4 TAKING CREATIVE ACTION

Days 5+

Many fun and creative options are available for students to educate and inspire their school community to move toward zero waste. Students will learn about popular changemakers from the past and active in society today. They will then develop and exercise skills in leadership, organizing, and the arts as they build awareness of the issues, share findings from their research, and express themselves in impactful ways.



## 5 TRACKING YOUR IMPACT

Ongoing

Students will collect data and make group reflections to evaluate the effectiveness of their action plans, present key findings, and discuss opportunities for continued improvement. Tracking and showcasing the impact that students have on moving their school community toward zero waste is an ongoing process.





# OVERVIEW Examining the Issues

## HOW DO YOU SPARK STUDENT INTEREST IN WASTE?

By using our Issue Cards! **Issue Cards are over 65 printable quotes, statistics, graphs, maps, definitions, excerpts, cartoons and photographs.** In groups, students will examine this content to gain a multidisciplinary understanding of waste and its relationship to current economic, social and environmental issues in New York City and the world. The Cards—also available as PowerPoint slides—are organized into five sets: Consumerism, Justice & Equity, Non-Renewable Resources, “Away,” and a History of Waste in NYC. The size of your class, the dynamics and learning styles of your students and the amount of time you would like to spend with the Cards can guide the way your students use them. Here is one successful method:

### Students Break into 5+ Groups



Each group receives a unique set of Issue Cards. Students spend time examining the content of their group’s cards and begin to form reactions.

### Students Complete Individual Response Slips



After examining their set of Issue Cards, students complete Response Slips to express what they think, feel or wonder about the information of one or more Cards.

### Groups Construct a Poster and Present to the Class



In their groups, students share their reactions to the content, identify common themes and work together to create a poster to be shared with and presented to the rest of the class.

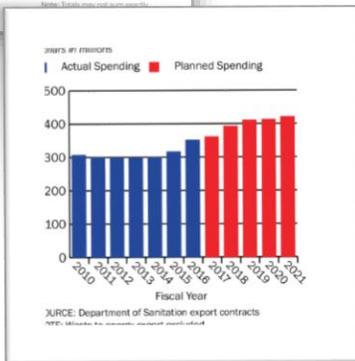
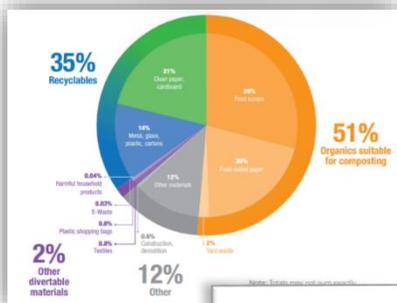
## OVERVIEW Understanding New York City

### WHAT IS NYC DOING ABOUT ITS WASTE?

New York City's waste systems are vast, complex and fascinating. Many New Yorkers do not know where their waste goes and doubt the efficacy of NYC recycling. **Our PowerPoint presentation grounds students in the reality of NYC waste management today and empowers them to recycle right.** Upon viewing statistics, charts, maps, images, and visual games, students will understand the composition of their waste, where it all goes, how it gets there, and the challenges and goals of NYC's 0x30 sustainability plan. Students will also learn how to properly sort their waste in school and at home. With this overview and understanding, students will be equipped to identify specific problems in their school community and take creative action toward solving them. The presentation slides are organized into three general categories:

#### Data

**16%** diversion rate\* in 2016  
**100%** diversion rate\* goal by 2030



#### Systems



| Material Type                   | Instructions             | Set Out Time             | MON | TUE | WED | THU | FRI | SAT |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| organics                        | In banded organics bins  | after 2PM but before 4PM | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |     |
| mixed paper & cardboard         | In clear bags or bundles | after 2PM but before 4PM | X   |     | X   |     | X   |     |
| metal, glass, plastic & cartons | In clear bags            | after 2PM but before 4PM |     | X   |     | X   |     |     |



#### Sorting





# OVERVIEW Investigating Your School

## WHAT IS YOUR SCHOOL DOING ABOUT ITS WASTE?

Your school is a living laboratory for the study of waste. With quantifiable data, students can diagnose problems, identify opportunities, and ground solutions in school-based research. In this section of *Waste Deep*, students will learn about cases when citizen scientists used groundbreaking data to expose environmental issues and drive positive social change. **Students will select and prepare a research tool** to investigate the waste-related knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors of themselves, their peers, and the adults in their community. Students can analyze their findings, present summaries to their peers, and use their research to guide their action plans. Included here are several research templates for students to use as citizen scientists:

### Waste Journal

The Waste Journal template includes fields for Name, Start Date, and End Date. It features a table with columns: Item thrown out, Location of Disposal (School/Home/Screen), and Which bin did you put it in? (Blue/Green/Brown/Black). A student's handwritten journal page shows drawings of various waste items like a water bottle, paper cup, and food scraps, with notes on their disposal.

### Cafeteria Observations

The Cafeteria Observations template is titled 'ACTIVITY Collecting Quantitative Cafeteria Data'. It includes fields for Name, Date, Period, and School. It contains instructions for observing and recording waste items in a cafeteria. A photo shows a group of students standing around a recycling bin in a cafeteria.

### Schoolwide Bin Tally

The Schoolwide Bin Tally template is titled 'BIN TALLY SHEET'. It includes instructions: 'Use this bin tally sheet to take an inventory of the bins around your school. This will help you assess the need for any additional bins your first step toward becoming a Recycling Champion.' The template has columns for Bin Number, Location, Teacher, and Bin Type (Metal, Glass, Plastic, Cardboard, Paper). A photo shows students working with recycling bins.

### Student Survey

The Student Survey template is titled 'Student Survey Template'. It includes a table for recording survey results. A photo shows students in a classroom setting, some looking at a survey form.

### Recycling Inspections

The Recycling Inspections template is titled 'RECYCLING INSPECTION Rating Chart'. It includes a table for recording inspection results with columns for Room, Grade, and Feedback. It also features an 'INSPECTION RATING SCALE' with categories A, B, and C. A photo shows students inspecting a recycling bin.

### Waste Investigation

The Waste Investigation template is titled 'GUIDE Classroom Waste Investigation'. It includes instructions and a list of 'FOCUSING' questions for students to investigate. A photo shows students conducting a waste investigation in a classroom.

# OVERVIEW Taking Creative Action

## HOW CAN STUDENTS BECOME CHANGEMAKERS?

Depending upon the interests of your students and the focus of your curriculum, many creative options are available for students to educate and inspire their school community to move toward zero waste. **Students will develop and exercise skills in leadership, organizing, and the arts** as they build awareness of the issues, share findings from research, and express themselves in impactful ways. Here are some ideas for student changemakers:

Write, print and distribute an **article, pamphlet, comic, or 'zine**



Create and display an **art installation – sculpture, assemblage, mosaic, mural**



Lead a schoolwide **campaign, competition, challenge, or event**



Organize a group of peers to tackle waste problems at your school



Install a **photography exhibit** in the hallway or cafeteria



Produce a **documentary or narrative film** to be screened by students



Create and lead an **educational presentation** for your peers, teachers or parents



Propose a new school **policy, procedure or infrastructure** improvement to your principal



Write and perform an original **song, rap, sketch, play or dance** in the cafeteria, over the PA or at a school event





# OVERVIEW Tracking Your Impact

## HOW CAN STUDENTS EVALUATE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THEIR WORK?

As students investigate their school and take creative action to move their community toward zero waste, it will be important for them to evaluate the effectiveness of their efforts and publicly display key findings. Are people in the school now more aware of the issues? Have recycling rates improved? If not, why? How much waste has been diverted from landfills since the start of the project? How have the principal's attitudes changed? And what are our next steps moving forward? In this ongoing step of *Waste Deep*, **students will make group reflections, discuss opportunities for improvement, and re-collect data—using the same tools from *Waste Deep 3*—to create charts, graphs, and bulletin boards for schoolwide display.** It is an all-hands-on-deck effort to advance your school's culture of sustainability. Here are a few examples of Zero Waste student changemakers who led the charge.

